

# Trema orientalis (L.) Blume, 1856

Identifiants : 3342/treori

Fiche réalisée par Patrick Le Ménahèze ([Le Potager de mes/nos Rêves](#))  
Dernière modification le 22/09/2020

- Classification/taxinomie :
  - Famille : Cannabaceae ;
- Synonymes : Celtis orientalis L. 1753 (= basionym, Celtis orientalis Lam. ;
- Nom(s) anglais et/ou international(aux) : African elm, tree peach, woolly cedar ;



- Rapport de consommation et comestibilité/consommabilité inférée (partie(s) utilisable(s) et usage(s) alimentaire(s) correspondant(s)) : Fruit  $\mu 0(+x)\mu$  (baies  $\mu(dp^*)\mu$ ) et feuille  $\mu 0(+x)\mu$  comestible  $\mu 0(+x)\mu$ . ;  
légume  $\mu 0(+x)\mu$  ; feuilles cuites (ex. : comme potherbe) ? (qp\*).



Précautions à prendre :

néant, inconnus ou indéterminés.

- Nombre de graines au gramme : 10 ;
- Illustration(s) (photographie(s) et/ou dessin(s)):

De gauche à droite :

Par Grandidier A. (Histoire physique, naturelle et politique de Madagascar, Atlas, vol. 3: t. 291, 1890) [d'Apreval], via [plantillustrations.org](#)  
Forest & Kim Starr], via [Wikimedia Commons](#)

• Liens, sources et/ou références :

- **Wikipedia** :
  - [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trema\\_orientalis\\_\(en\\_français\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trema_orientalis_(en_français)) ;
  - [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trema\\_orientalis\\_\(source\\_en\\_anglais\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trema_orientalis_(source_en_anglais)) ;
- **PlantZAfrica (en anglais)** : <https://www.plantzafrica.com/planttuv/tremorient.htm> ;
- **"World Agroforestry Centre" (en anglais)** : <https://www.worldagroforestrycentre.org/sea/products/afdbases/af/asp/SpeciesInfo.asp?SpID=1654> ;

**dont classification :**

- ["The Plant List" \(en anglais\)](#) ;
- ["GRIN" \(en anglais\)](#) ;
- [INPI \(recherche en anglais\)](#) ;

**dont Google (recherche de/pour) "Trema orientalis" :** [pages](#), [images](#) ;

**dont livres et bases de données :** 0"FOOD PLANTS INTERNATIONAL" (en anglais) ;

**dont biographie/références de "FOOD PLANTS INTERNATIONAL" :**

Abbiw, D.K., 1990, *Useful Plants of Ghana. West African uses of wild and cultivated plants. Intermediate Technology Publications and the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew.* p 42 ; Achigan-Dako, E, et al (Eds), 2009, *Catalogue of Traditional Vegetables in Benin. International Foundation for Science.* ; Ambasta, S.P. (Ed.), 2000, *The Useful Plants of India. CSIR India.* p 645 ; Bodkin, F., 1991, *Encyclopedia Botanica. Cornstalk publishing,* p 990 ; Bole, P.V., & Yaghani, Y., 1985, *Field Guide to the Common Trees of India. OUP* p 57 ; Burkill, H. M., 1985, *The useful plants of west tropical Africa, Vol. 5. Kew.* ; Burkill, I.H., 1966, *A Dictionary of the Economic Products of the Malay Peninsula. Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. Vol 2 (I-Z)* p 2214 ; Dharani, N., 2002, *Field Guide to common Trees & Shrubs of East Africa. Struik.* p 180 ; *Flora of Australia, Volume 3, Hamamelidales to Casuarinales, Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra (1989)* p 8 ; *Forest Inventory and Planning Institute, 1996, Vietnam Forest Trees. Agriculture Publishing House* p 733 ; Fowler, D. G., 2007, *Zambian Plants: Their Vernacular Names and Uses. Kew.* p 17 ; Grubben, G. J. H. and Denton, O. A. (eds), 2004, *Plant Resources of Tropical Africa 2. Vegetables. PROTA, Wageningen, Netherlands.* p 565 ; Havel, J.J., 1975, *Forest Botany, Volume 3 Part 2 Botanical taxonomy. Papua New Guinea Department of Forests,* p 44 ; Heywood, V.H., Brummitt, R.K., Culham, A., and Seberg, O. 2007, *Flowering Plant Families of the World. Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew.* p 327 ; Hibbert, M., 2002, *The Aussie Plant Finder 2002, Florilegium.* p 301 ; Jackes, B.R., 2001, *Plants of the Tropics. Rainforest to Heath. An Identification Guide. James Cook University.* p 85 ; Jardin, C., 1970, *List of Foods Used In Africa, FAO Nutrition Information Document Series No 2.* p 107, 165 ; Long, C., 2005, *Swaziland's Flora - siSwati names and Uses* <http://www.sntc.org.sz/flora/> ; Martin, F.W. & Ruberte, R.M., 1979, *Edible Leaves of the Tropics. Antillian College Press, Mayaguez, Puerto Rico.* p 222 ; Mbuya, L.P., Msanga, H.P., Ruffo, C.K., Birnie, A & Tengnas, B., 1994, *Useful Trees and Shrubs for Tanzania. Regional Soil Conservation Unit. Technical Handbook No 6.* p 490 ; *Mus. Bot. 2:62. 1856 "orientalis" [As orientale] - the genus is of neuter gender according to NCU-3* ; Palgrave, K.C., 1996, *Trees of Southern Africa. Struik Publishers.* p 98 ; Palmer, E and Pitman, N., 1972, *Trees of Southern Africa. Vol. 1. A.A. Balkema, Cape Town* p 429 ; Peekel, P.G., 1984, (Translation E.E.Henty), *Flora of the Bismarck Archipelago for Naturalists, Division of Botany, Lae, PNG.* p 131 ; Peters, C. R., O'Brien, E. M., and Drummond, R.B., 1992, *Edible Wild plants of Sub-saharan Africa. Kew.* p 195 ; *Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew (1999). Survey of Economic Plants for Arid and Semi-Arid Lands (SEPASAL) database. Published on the Internet; http://www.rbgkew.org.uk/ceb/sepasal/internet [Accessed 13th June 2011]* ; Schmidt, E., Lotter, M., & McClelland, W., 2007, *Trees and shrubs of Mpumalanga and Kruger National Park. Jacana Media* p 72 ; Singh, H.B., Arora R.K., 1978, *Wild edible Plants of India. Indian Council of Agricultural Research, New Delhi.* p 73 ; Staples, G.W. and Herbst, D.R., 2005, *A tropical Garden Flora. Bishop Museum Press, Honolulu, Hawaii.* p 551 (Drawing) ; Townsend, K., 1994, *Across the Top. Gardening with Australian Plants in the tropics. Society for Growing Australian Plants, Townsville Branch Inc.* p 359 ; van Wyk, B, van Wyk, P, and van Wyk B., 2000, *Photographic guide to Trees of Southern Africa. Briza.* p 309 ; White, F., Dowsett-Lemaire, F. and Chapman, J. D., 2001, *Evergreen Forest Flora of Malawi. Kew.* p 575 ; Yuncker, T.G., 1959, *Plants of Tonga, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Hawaii, Bulletin 220.* p 96